## SD Therap GER/CIR Guide

DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES; DIVISION OF DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES

ARSD 46:11:03:02

## Critical Incident Reports Administrative Rule 46:11:03:02

- The provider shall give verbal notice of any critical incident involving a participant to the division <u>no</u> later than the end of the division's next working day from the time the provider becomes aware of the incident.
- The provider shall submit a written critical incident report utilizing the division's online reporting system with **seven calendar days** after the initial notice is made.

## Reportable CIRs

## • The following <u>must</u> be reported as a critical incident:

- Deaths
- Life-threatening illnesses or injuries (ALL unplanned hospitalizations)
- Alleged instances of abuse, neglect, or exploitations against or by any participant
- Changes in health or behavior that may jeopardize continued services
- o Serious medication errors resulting in emergent medical treatment, hospitalization, or death
- o Illnesses or injuries that resulted from unsafe or unsanitary conditions
- Any illegal activity involving a participant
- Any use of physical, mechanical, or chemical intervention, not part of an approved plan.
- Any bruise or injury resulting from the use of a physical, mechanical, or chemical intervention.
- Any diagnosed case of a reportable communicable disease involving a participant
- Any other critical incident as required by the division

Please refer to ARSD 46:11:03:02 for further information of required critical incident reports.

## **General CIR Information**

- DDD will only review GERs marked as <u>HIGH</u> for CIR purposes. Please ensure the GER you are entering as a reportable CIR is marked as <u>HIGH</u>.
- Do not use the witness boxes within the GERs.
- A GER Resolution is now required to submitted with <u>ALL</u> ANE allegations. This must be completed within 10 days of the verbal report to DD. See further slides.

## Reporting Responsibility

- With any ANE call which comes to DDD, the program specialist will remind the caller that the other entity (CFCM or CSP) must also be notified of the incident.
- The CFCM will report an incident only when it occurs in CFCM support or if a person receives only CFCM supports.
- CIRs will largely be reported in the online system by CSP representatives. It is anticipated that there will be few CFCM CIRs in the system.
- Only one provider should be making mandatory reporting notifications, the provider who will be entering the CIR will call.

#### Scenario 1:

Sean reports to his CFCM that while he was at the group home, the DSP verbally abused him the night prior.

CFCM will contact CSP and CSP will report to DDD, mandatory report, notify parent/guardian, and write written report. CSP will complete the investigation and report findings. Openly share information with CFCM. CFCM will also verbally report to DDD as a layer of assurance, but not complete a written CIR.

#### Scenario 2:

Matt is with his CFCM having a conversation at the park and CFCM witnesses perpetrators exploiting Matt financially.

CFCM will contact CSP to assure all parties are aware. CFCM will report to DDD, mandatory report, notify parent/guardian, and write written report. CFCM will complete the investigation and report findings. Openly share information with CSP.

#### Scenario 3:

Lila reports to her CFCM that while she was on a home visit, a family member sexually abused her.

CFCM will contact CSP and CFCM will report to DDD, mandatory report, notify parent/guardian (unless accused), and write written report. CFCM (though likely police in this instance) will complete the investigation and report findings. Openly share information with CSP.

#### Scenario 4:

Sammi is hospitalized from her level 3 apartment setting due to a medical emergency. Her CFCM is made aware by the participant's parent.

CFCM will contact CSP to assure all parties are aware. As participant was in provider supports (residential) at time of hospitalization, CSP will report to DDD and write written report. Openly share information with CFCM.

#### Scenario 5:

Tomas reports to his CSP that while he was at work, his CFCM was observing and financially exploited him.

CSP will contact CFCM (supervisor or alternate CM) and CFCM entity will report to DDD, mandatory report, notify parent/guardian, and write written report. CFCM will complete the investigation and report findings. Openly share information with CSP. CSP will also verbally report to DDD as a layer of assurance, but not complete a written CIR.

#### Scenario 6:

Jocelyn is incarcerated for criminal acts. Her CSP is made aware by the law enforcement entity.

CSP will contact CFCM to assure all parties are aware. CSP will report to DDD and write written report. Openly share information with CFCM.

#### Scenario 7:

Judd is mopping the hallway at his CSP while his CFCM is awaiting an appointment with him. A DSP verbally abuses Judd.

CFCM will contact CSP and CSP entity will report to DDD, mandatory report, notify parent/guardian, and write written report. CSP will complete the investigation and report findings. Openly share information with CFCM. CFCM will also verbally report to DDD as a layer of assurance, but not complete a written CIR.

#### Scenario 8:

Hunter's sister called the CFCM to let her know that a DSP at a CSP has been reported for sexual abuse towards Hunter.

CFCM will contact CSP and CSP entity will report to DDD, mandatory report, notify parent/guardian, and write written report. CSP will complete the investigation and report findings. Openly share information with CFCM. CFCM will also verbally report to DDD as a layer of assurance, but not complete a written CIR.

#### Scenario 9:

Angela's mother called the CSP to let her know that Angela's CFCM has been reported for financial exploitation.

CSP will contact CFCM and CFCM entity will report to DDD, mandatory report, notify parent/guardian, and write written report. CFCM will complete the investigation and report findings. Openly share information with CSP as warranted. CSP will also verbally report to DDD as a layer of assurance, but not complete a written CIR.

SD Category	SD Sub Category	GER Event	Event Category	Event Sub-Category	Additional	SD Definition	GER Notification Level
Death	Death	Death	Choose Death Cause: Medical Cause,Unexpected, Unexplained, Unanticipated		Select body location	CSPs will need to report each death as a separate critical incident report. This is true even if a critical incident report regarding the circumstances that lead to the death as previously reported.	High
Life-threatening illnesses or injuries	Suicide Attempt	Other	Suicide	Attempt		Examples include, but are not limited to: Suicide attempts, head injury with the loss of consciousness,	High
initesses of injuries	Hospice	Other	Change of Conditions			intensive care unit treatment, emergency surgical procedures where the likelihood of death is high, choking incidents that require medical follow-up,	High
	Head injury with the loss of consciousness	Injury	Select injury type	Select injury cause	Injury Severity: Severe	victim of altercation resulting in severe injury, and any life threatening medical diagnosis. Illnesses/Injuries from alleged neglect or unsafe/unsanitary conditions	High
-	Emergency Surgical procedures where the likelihood of death is severe	Other	Hospital	Admission		would also be entered as Neglect or Potential Incident/Near Miss.	High
	Choking	Injury	Choking	Choose injury type	Injury Severity: Severe		High
	Hospitalizations	Other	Hospital	Choose reason			High
	Life threatening medical diagnosis	Other	Change of Condition (Do NOT use Serious Illness)				High
Any reportable communicable disease involving a participant	Other	Serious Illness				A communicable disease, syndrome, or condition declared by the Department of Health to be dangerous to public health and reportable in accordance with Department of Health Administrative Rule 44:20	High
Alleged instances of abuse, neglect, or exploitation against or by any participant	Abuse	Select "Abuse: Yes"	Select Abuse type: Physical, Sexual, Emotional, Verbal, Psychological, or other			CSPs will report all abuse, neglect, and exploitation allegations to the division. Abuse includes verbal, physical, sexual, and psychological abuse.	High

SD Category	SD Sub Category	GER Event	Event Category	Event Sub-Category	Additional	SD Definition	GER Notification Level
	Neglect	Select "Neglect: Yes"	Select Neglect type: Neglect by Responsible Provider, Questionable Clinical Practice, or Other				High
	Exploitation	Select "Exploitation: Yes"	Select Exploitation Type: Emotional, Financial, Sexual, Social, or Other				High
	Corporal punishment, Exclusion, Denial of Food, or any other prohibited technique per SDCL 27-B-8-42	Abuse	Civil Rights Violation				High
	Victim of Theft	Other	Theft/Larceny Attempt	Viction			High
Changes in health or behavior that may jeopardize continued services	nay	Other	AWOL/Missing Person			Examples include, but are not limited to: Missing person, behavior that led to severe altercations towards others, sexual contact with someone who	High
	Behavior that led to severe altercations	Other	Behavioral Issue			is unable to or did not provide consent, severe self inflicted injury, inpatient psychiatric stays, and increase in behavioral issues.	High
		Other	Altercation	Individual/Individual Individual/Staff			High
	Sexual contact with someone who is unable to provide consent	Other	Assault	Victim OR Aggressor			High
	Severe self inflicted injury	Injury	Select Injury Type	Injury Cause: Self Injurious Behavior			High
	Inpatient psychiatric	Other	Hospital	Admission			High

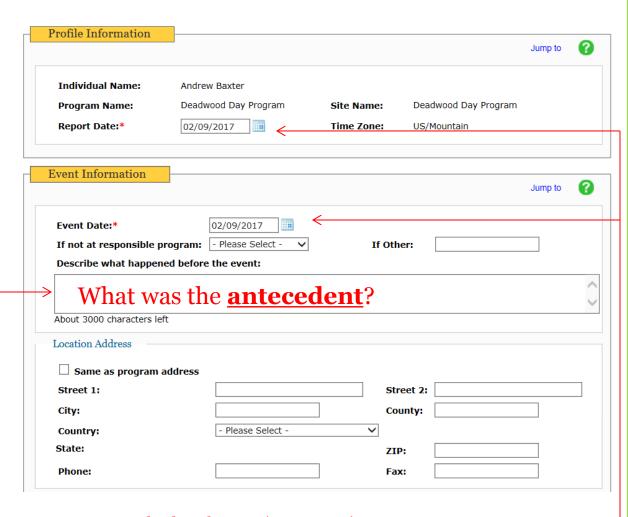
SD Category	SD Sub Category	GER Event	Event Category	Event Sub-Category	Additional	SD Definition	GER Notification Level
	Increase in behavioral issues	Other	Behavioral Issue				High
	Jeopardizing Personal Safety	Other	Behavioral Issue				High
Serious medication errors	Serious medication errors	Medication Error	Select Error Type	Severity: 10		A serious medication error is the inappropriate administration of a medication to the participant by a CSP that results in emergency medical treatment, hospitalization, or death.	High
Any illegal activity that involves a participant in which there is law enforcement involvement (participant is alleged perpetrator of these types of alleged activity)	Allegation, no Charges	Possible Criminal Activity				Examples include, but are not limited to: arrests, incarceration, criminal court appearances/charges, illegal drug use, probation/parole violation and shoplifting.	High
	Other	Alcohol/Drug Abuse					High
	Other	Complaint and/ or Possible Litigation					High
	Other	Law Enforcement Involvement					High
	Other	Theft/Larceny Attempt					High
Any use of physical, mechanical, or chemical intervention, not part of an approved plan, done improperly, etc. Need to identify if it is part of the plan or not. DO NOT USE W!TNESS BOXES	Restraint Related to Behavior	Status: Emergency	Select Restraint Type(s)			Highly restrictive procedures include physical restraints, mechanical restraints, chemical restraints, use of time- out rooms (time-out rooms may only be used as part of	High
	Restraint Other	Select Restraint Type(s): Chemical, Mechanical, Physical, or Other				an approved behavior support plan) and other techniques with similar degrees of restriction or intrusion, e.g. preventing egress from vehicles and/or rooms as described in ARSD. All highly restrictive procedures must receive due process through the agency's Human Rights Committee and Behavior Intervention Committee.	High

SD Category	SD Sub Category	GER Event	Event Category	Event Sub-Category	Additional	SD Definition	GER Notification Level
	Restraint Other	Select Restraint Type				All highly restrictive procedures utilized that are part of or not part of an approved behavior intervention plan that result in bruising or injury to the person. Highly restrictive procedures include: physical restraints, mechanical restraints, chemical restraints, use of time-out rooms (time-out rooms may only be used as part of an approved behavior support plan) and other techniques with similar degrees of restriction or intrusion, e.g. preventing egress from vehicles and/or rooms as described in ARSD. All highly restrictive procedures must receive due process through the agency's Human Rights Committee and Behavior Intervention Committee.	High
	Injury	Injury Type: Bruise	Injury Cause: Restraint				High
Altercation	Victim of Altercation	Other	Altercation	Individual/Individual			High
	Perpetrator of Altercation	Other	Threatening Behavior	Individual/Individual			High
	Victim of Altercation resulting in severe injury	Other	Altercation	Individual/Individual			High
		Injury	Select Injury Type	Assault	Severe		High

# Data Collection for All GER types

\*\*\*All areas with an asterisk are required\*\*\*

 Although this area does not have an asterisk and is not required, this information is helpful when describing the event. It is recommended that a brief summary of what happened before the event be entered.



Report Date = the date the GER/CIR was written

Event Date = the date the actual event occurred

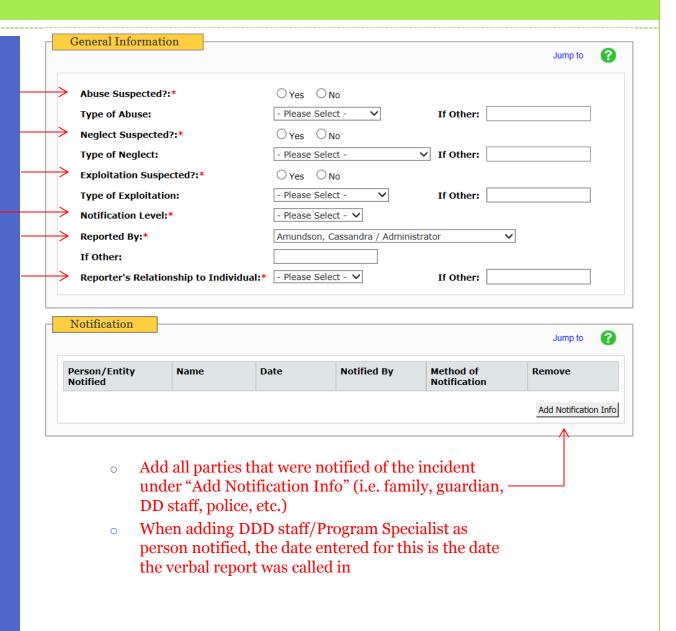
Approval Date = the date the appointed person approves GER (within 7 calendar days of verbal report)

# Data Collection for All GER types cont.

Page 2 of 2

All areas marked with an asterisk are required.

\*\*DDD only reviews
HIGH GERs for CIR
purposes. Please ensure
"Notification Level" is
marked as HIGH if it is a
reportable CIR. DDD staff
can NOT see GER until
Approved by appropriate
party.\*\*

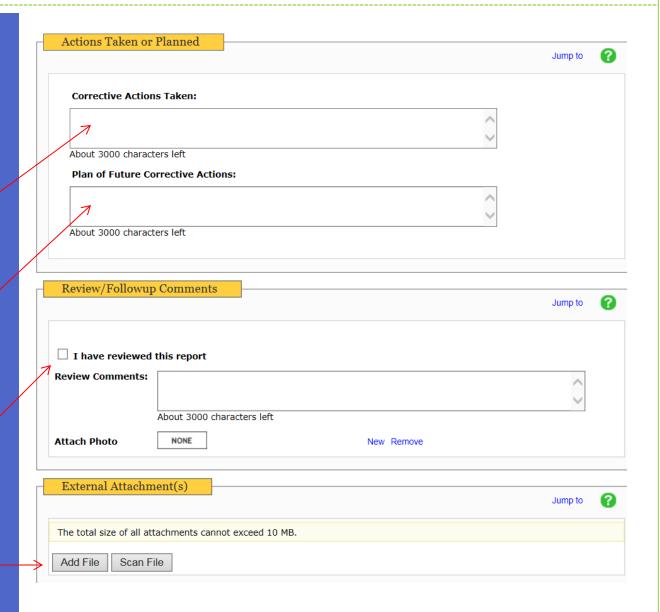


# Data Collection for ALL GER types

- Enter actions taken (i.e. Instructed Andrew to use more caution while in the house to prevent injury).
- Enter plan of future corrective actions (i.e. Keep hallways and walkway areas free of clutter and items that may cause hazard.

Check the box "I have reviewed this report" and add any additional comments in this section.

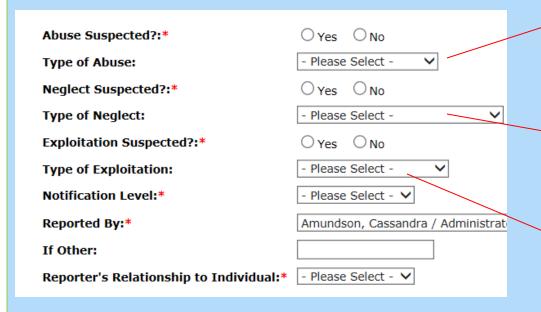
Attach any photos if necessary



## **ANE Reporting**

- <u>ALL</u> allegations of ANE must be reported whether the CSP has internally determined the incident to be substantiated or not
- SDCL 22-46-7: Requires that reports of abuse, neglect, or exploitation be made verbally or in writing to the state's attorney's office OR the Child Protective Services with the Department of Social Services for children, Long Term Services and Supports with the Department of Human Services for adults OR to the law enforcement officer within 24 hours of the event
  - Contact your local CPS office or local LTSS office
  - Cassie Lindquist for LTSS at <u>cassie.lindquist@state.sd.us</u> (phone: 605-773-3656) for further questions.

## **ANE Reporting**



#### Please Select -

Civil Rights Violation Physical Sexual Emotional Psychological Verbal Other

#### - Please Select -

Neglect by Responsible Provider Questionable Clinical Practice Other

#### - Please Select -

Emotional Exploitation Financial Exploitation Sexual Exploitation Social Exploitation Other

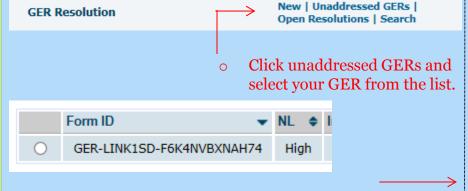
## **ANE Reporting**

• If an investigation is necessary, interview all persons involved and witnesses and place findings within the follow up section if information is not available at the time the GER is approved.

Review/Followup	Comments
☐ I have reviewed	this report
Review Comments:	
	About 2000 share there left
	About 3000 characters left
Attach Photo	NONE

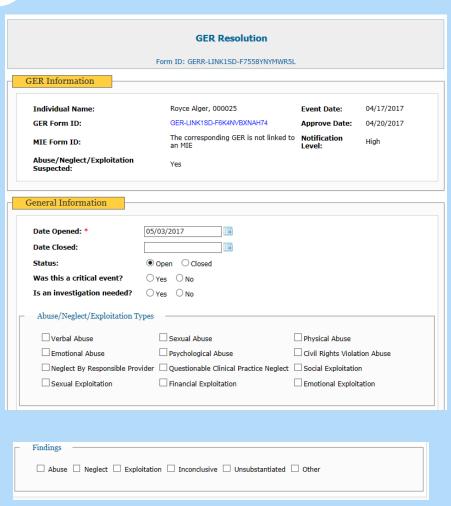
- Follow the Therap guide for instructions on how to enter a New GER Resolution here:
  - https://support.therapservices.net/documentation/individual-supports/ger-resolution/create-new-ger-resolution/
- GER Resolutions must be completed for <u>ALL</u> ANE GERs to outline the investigation.
  - Substantiation information and notification of findings are to appear in the GER Resolution document.
  - Include
  - Must have GER Resolution Edit role assigned to create GER Resolutions.

• GER must be entered first.



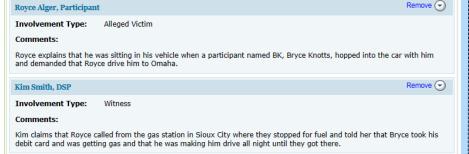
• Fill out all information in the form.

 It is the expectation of DDD that ANE allegations be marked as substantiated, unsubstantiated, or inconclusive at this time.



 Fill out each section and click add. Repeat this process until information on all involved persons has been entered.

# Involved Persons Name: Royce Alger Title: Participant Involvement Type: Royce explains that he was sitting in his vehicle when a participant named BK, Bryce Knotts, hopped into the car with him and demanded that Royce drive him to Omaha. About 2833 characters left Add



#### **Investigation Details**

#### Investigation Narrative:

The police were contacted by Kim Smith and they put out a BOLO for the Taurus. The vehicle was pulled over just north of Omaha near the airport and according to the police report Bryce admitted to exploiting Royce and also hitting in the face and leg on multiple occasions during their excursion. When the police arrived on scene they noted that Royce's hands were Duct taped to the steering wheel as Bryce said that he saw Royce call staff.

#### About 9556 characters left

See Omaha Police Department report number QZY443377-D (attached).

#### Notes:

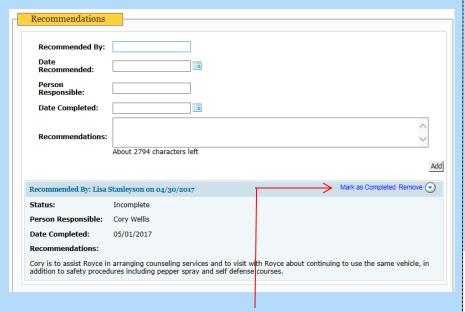
About 9935 characters left

Kim called her supervisor to inform her of the situation immediately after ending the call with police. When the OPD contacted Kim she drove to Omaha to pick him up with another staff person to drive the vehicle back as Royce was tired and Staff Actions:

#### About 9751 characters left

 Complete the Investigation Details. Attachments may be made to include information which doesn't fit into the fields.

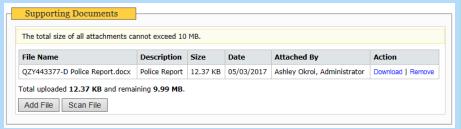
 Fill Out Recommendations section or attach HR recommendations.



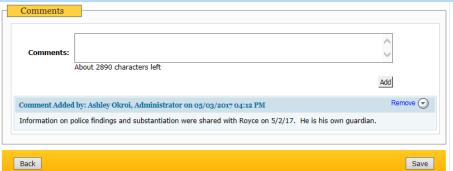
Mark these as complete if completed at the time of submission of GER Resolution. May continue to go into the document and mark as completed on an on-going basis as a component of follow up too.



Add supporting documents such as further images, police reports, sketches of area, etc.



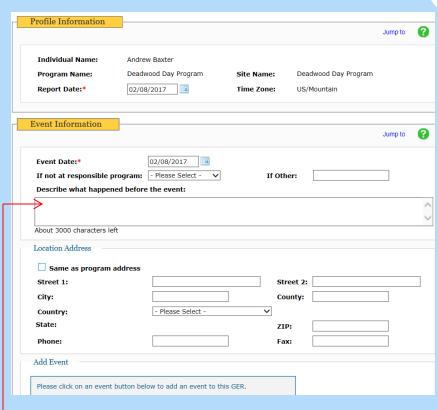
In the Comments section be sure to include information that the findings have been shared with participant, guardian, or other necessary party as required and requested.



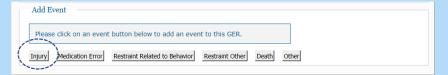
- Click Save.
- o These GER Resolutions are shared with MFCU.

Updated 06/23/17

## Injury GER Example

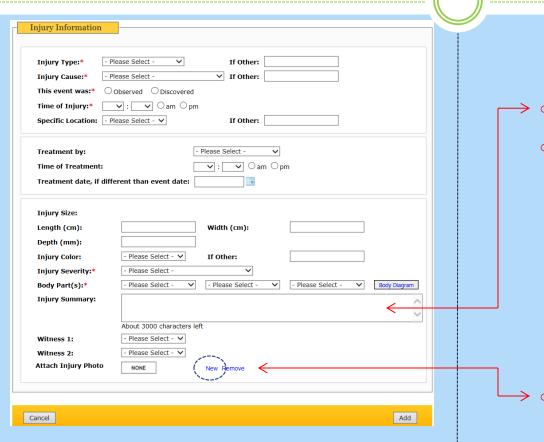


 Enter any information/details leading up to event (i.e. Andrew was running down the hall towards his room).



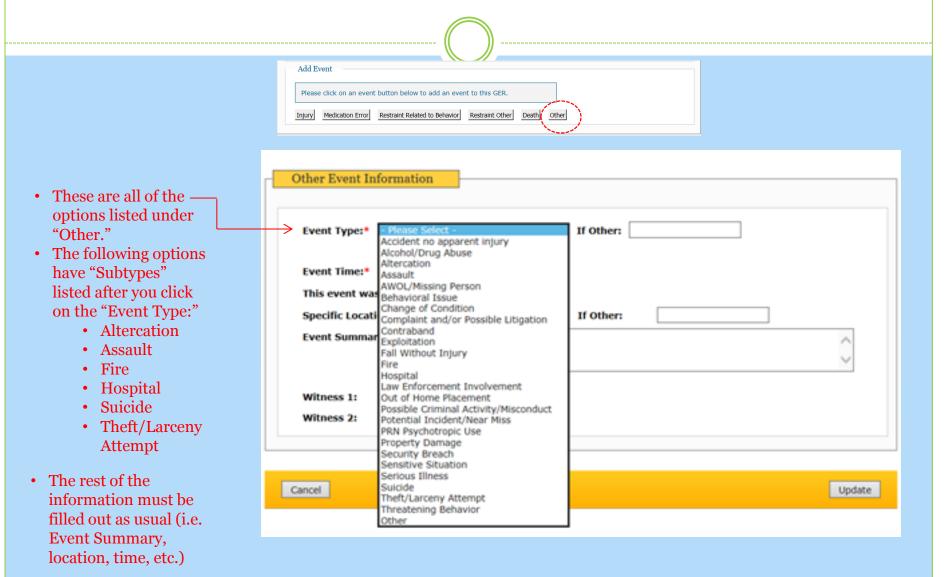
Select Injury

## Injury GER Example cont.

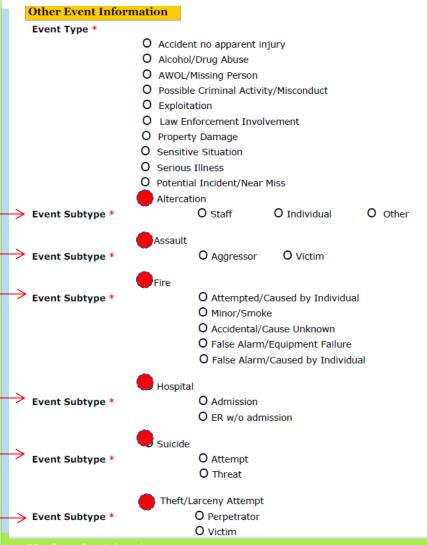


- Enter details about the event here.
- Example: Andrew was running down the hall towards his room and tripped, fell and hit his head on the door way. He started bleeding. On call nurse was called and stated he needs to go to the ER to be evaluated to see if he needs stitches. Staff Bob brought Andrew to ER. Andrew received 10 stitches to his right forehead. He was discharged at 4:00 PM, a follow up appointment was made on 3/1/17 to remove stitches.
   Add a Photo of Injury if necessary

## "Other" GER

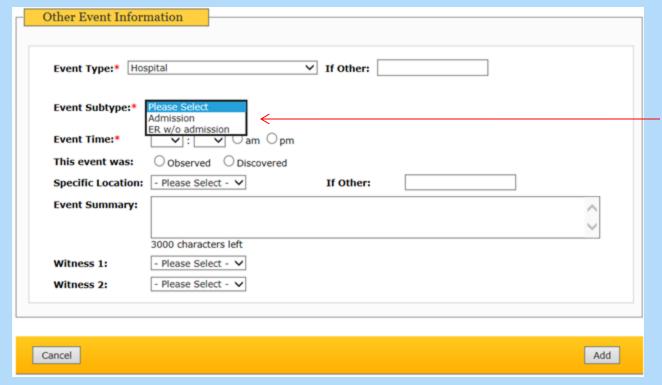


## Other GER cont.



• The listed "Subtype" will pop up if it is required. These include Altercation, Assault, Fire, Hospital, Suicide, Theft/Larceny Attempt.

## Other GER cont.



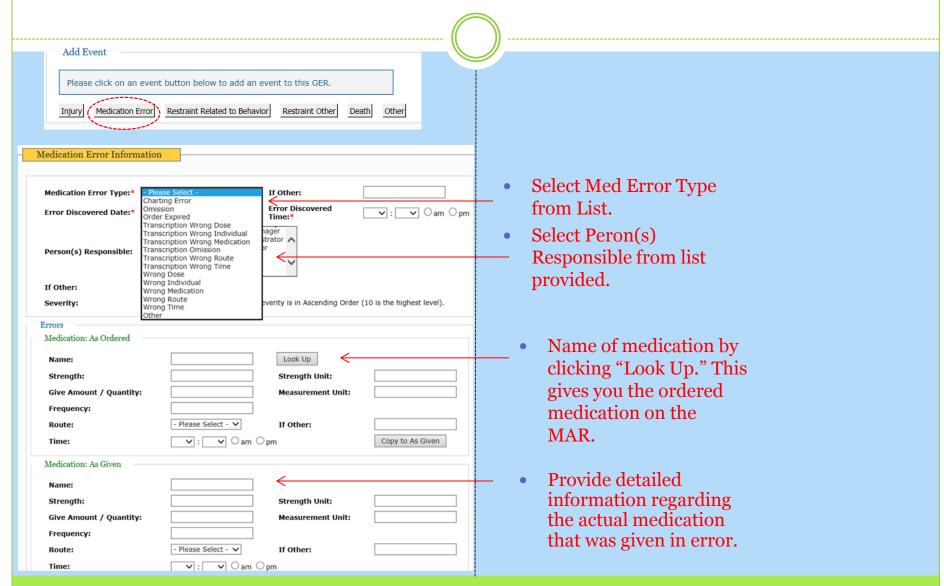
• If a "Subtype" is required, this is an example of what it would look like under "Hospital." Select Admission or ER without admission. Continue filling out the rest of the information as usual. The more details, the better.

\*\*NEW\*\*<u>ALL</u> unplanned hospitalizations must be reported and a CIR must be submitted.

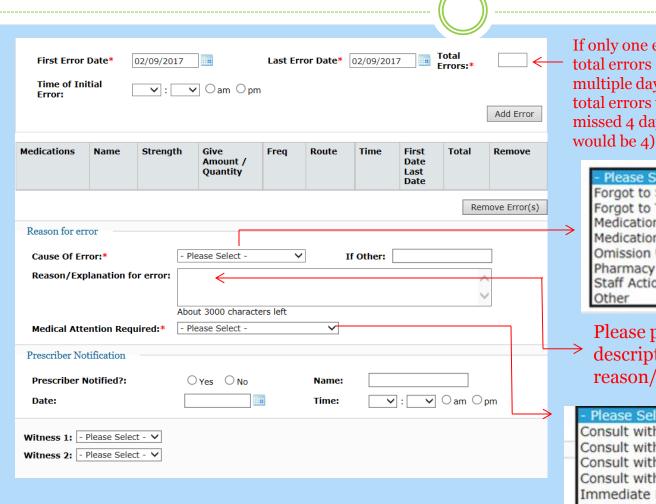
## **Medication Error GER**

- Medication Errors are considered Critical Incident Reports when the error results in:
  - Emergency medical treatment
  - Hospitalization
  - Death
  - These need to be marked as "<u>High</u>" notification level in order for DDD staff to review med errors.

## **Medication Error GER**



## Medication Error GER cont.



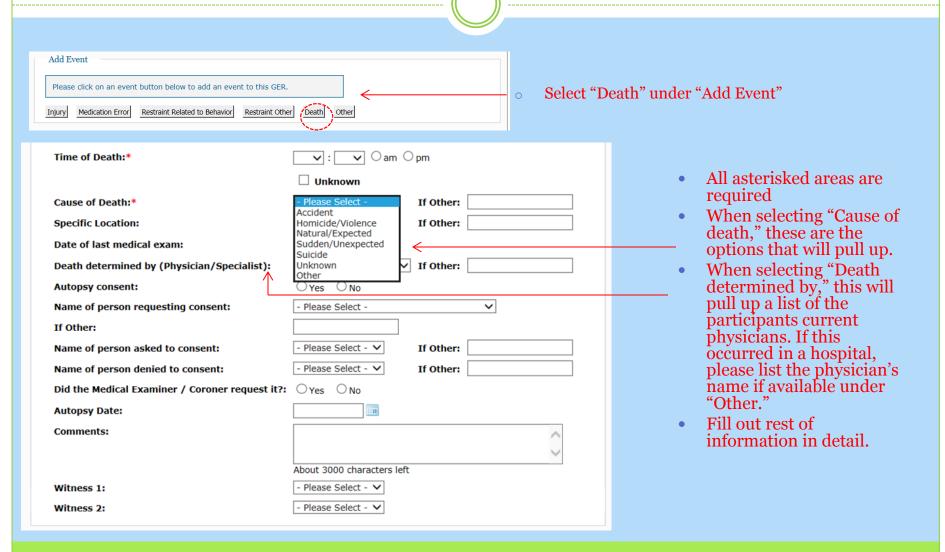
If only one error was made, enter that date and total errors (1). If this occurred over a span of multiple days, please provide those dates and total errors to reflect that (i.e. if a person missed 4 days of a medication, the total errors would be 4).

- Please Select Forgot to Send to Program
Forgot to Take on Activity
Medication Refused
Medication not Available
Omission Unavoidable
Pharmacy Error
Staff Action/Inaction
Other

Please provide a detailed description of the reason/explanation for the error.

# - Please Select Consult with Nurse Consult with Physician Consult with Emergency Room Consult with Poison Control Center Immediate Physician's Visit Immediate Emergency Room Visit Observe and Report Only None

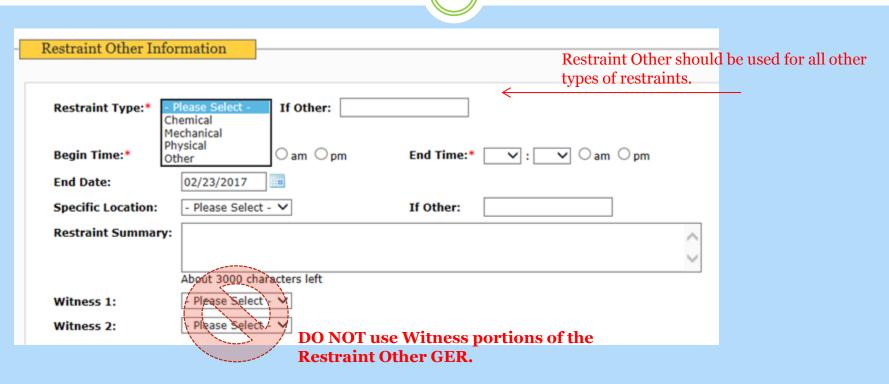
## Death GER



## Restraint Related to Behavior

	( ``	<b>)</b>	
		//	
Restraint Related to Behavior Event			rmation in Restraint Related to is GER Type is only to be used cal Restraint.
Begin Time:*	<b>▽</b> : <b>○</b> am ○ pm	<del>&lt;</del>	<del>_</del>
End Time:*			
End Date:*	02/23/2017		
Status:*	O Emergency O Approved by Program Review or He	uman Rights Committee (PRC/HRC)	
Injury caused by Restraint?:*	○ Yes ○ No	DO NO	Γ use Witness portions of the
Monitoring, at least every 30 mins?:*	○ Yes ○ No		nt Related to Behavior GER.
Exercise, at least 10 mins every hour?:*	○ Yes ○ No		
Default Restraint Types appear in the Commodified to suit your organization.  As a provider, you can choose the Restraint GER specific to the intervention current of the Admin tab on your Dashboar "Core" Section of the page. Next to "Perform Section of the page. Next to "Perform Section of the page."	raint List populated on riculum you follow.	int Types:	1 Arm Standing Restraint 1 Arm Support 1 Person Body Hug 2 Arm Standing Restraint 2 Arm Support 2 Person Body Hug Bite release
"Care" Section of the page. Next to "Be linked to GER) you'll see a blue hyperline.	liavioi Fiaii (DF 18		☐ Body Positioning
List; click on that.			☐ Clothing Release
You'll then find a list of the most used I Programs. Click on the radio button ne			☐ Finger Release ☐ Hair Release
your agency. There are 21 across two p selected, edick /23/47.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		<ul> <li>□ Walk With Accompany</li> <li>□ Wrist Release</li> </ul>

## **Restraint Other**



In this portion of the GER, be sure to include information as to whether the restraint is in the person's plan and if so, why it is reportable (such as done incorrectly or utilized beyond approved duration of time.

Time Out would be included in this type of GER.

If depravation of nutrition, aversive conditioning, corporal punishment, or other prohibited method of behavior intervention is utilized, be sure to include ANE information under Civil Rights Violation.

## Deleting & Re-entering GERs

- If there is not enough information provided within the GER, the Program Specialist may request a GER be deleted and re-entered
- If the wrong category is selected, the GER must be deleted and re-entered with the appropriate category given
- If the wrong dates are entered, the GER must be deleted and re-entered.

## Admissions to Behavioral Health Facilities (Regional West, HSC, SDDC, etc.)

Other Event Inform	nation ————————————————————————————————————	
Event Type:* Hos	spital V If Other:	
Event Subtype:*	Admission	
Event Time:*	01 <b>∨</b> : 00 <b>∨</b> • am ○ pm	
This event was:	Observed    Observed	
Specific Location:	Other	
Event Summary:	Bob indicated he had suicidal ideations and had a plan in place. He was taken to ER where he was evaluated and it was decided Bob would be admitted to HSC.  About 2845 characters left	
Witness 1:	- Please Select - ✓	
Witness 2:	- Please Select - 🗸	
Cancel	Ac	dd

## Therap Support New GER

- <a href="https://support.therapservices.net/documentation/i">https://support.therapservices.net/documentation/i</a>
  <a href="ndividual-supports/generaleventreports/create-new-ger/">ndividual-supports/generaleventreports/create-new-ger/</a>
- <a href="https://www.therapservices.net/resources/southdak">https://www.therapservices.net/resources/southdak</a>
  ota/SD-incident-mapping.pdf
- <a href="https://www.therapservices.net/resources/southdak">https://www.therapservices.net/resources/southdak</a>
  ota/CIRTrainingTherapNotes.pdf
- <a href="https://support.therapservices.net/therap-offline-forms/#OfflineForms-GeneralEventReports">https://support.therapservices.net/therap-offline-forms/#OfflineForms-GeneralEventReports</a> Or
- <a href="https://support.therapservices.net/attachments/268">https://support.therapservices.net/attachments/268</a> 7025/GER-Offline-forms.zip